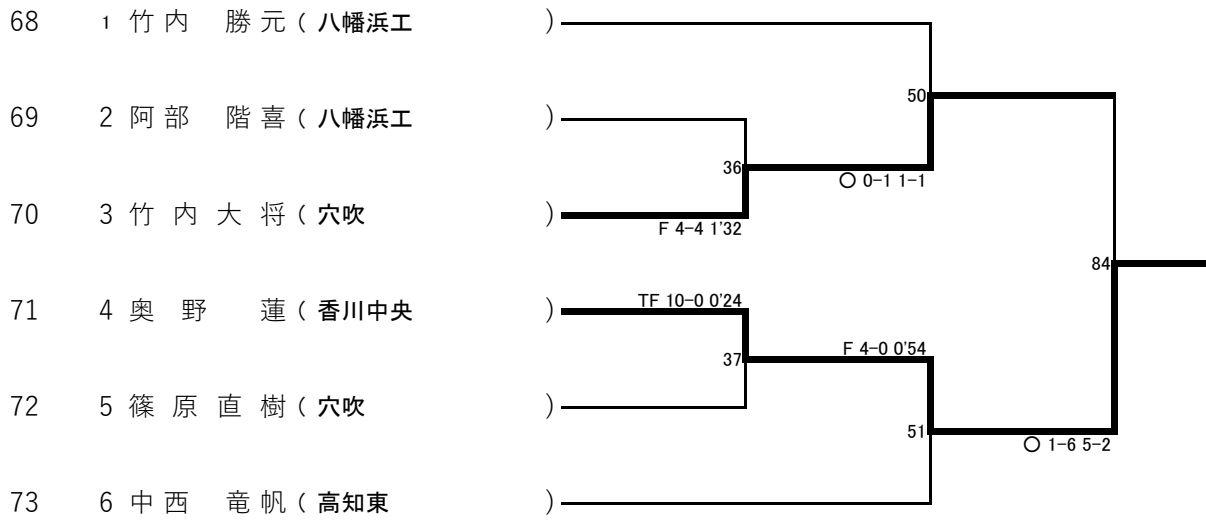


F96kg



2

敗者復活戦 F96kg

