

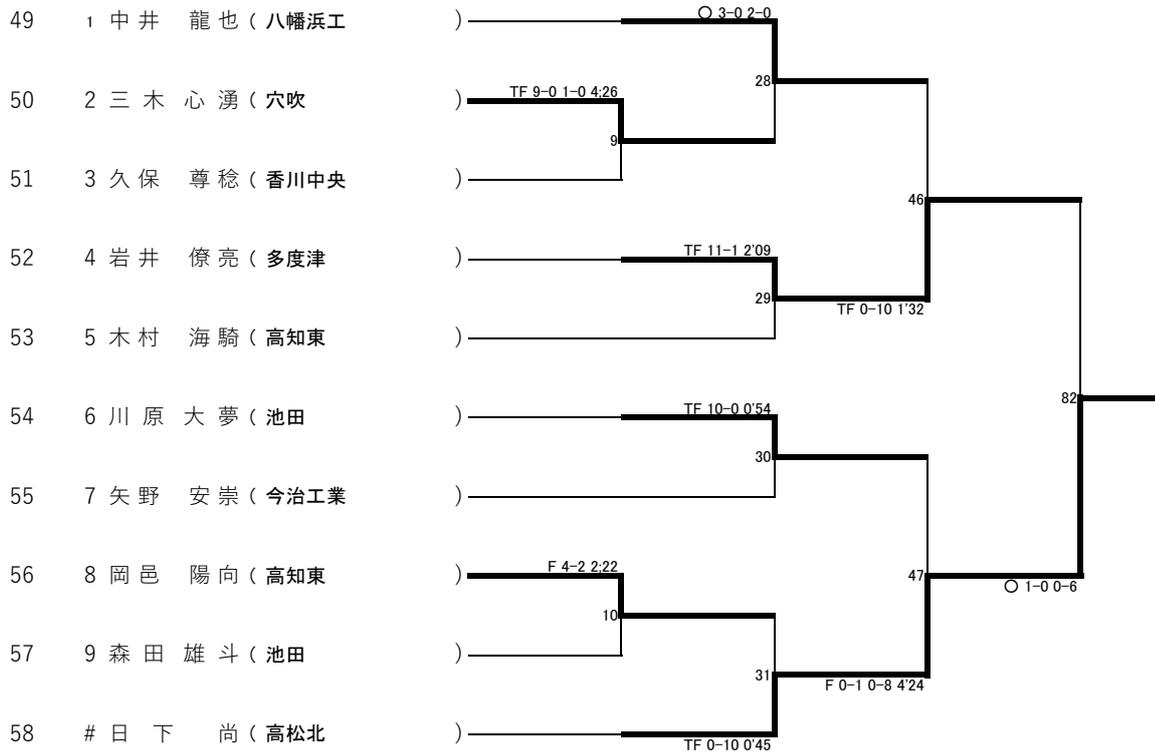
F74kg

1

2

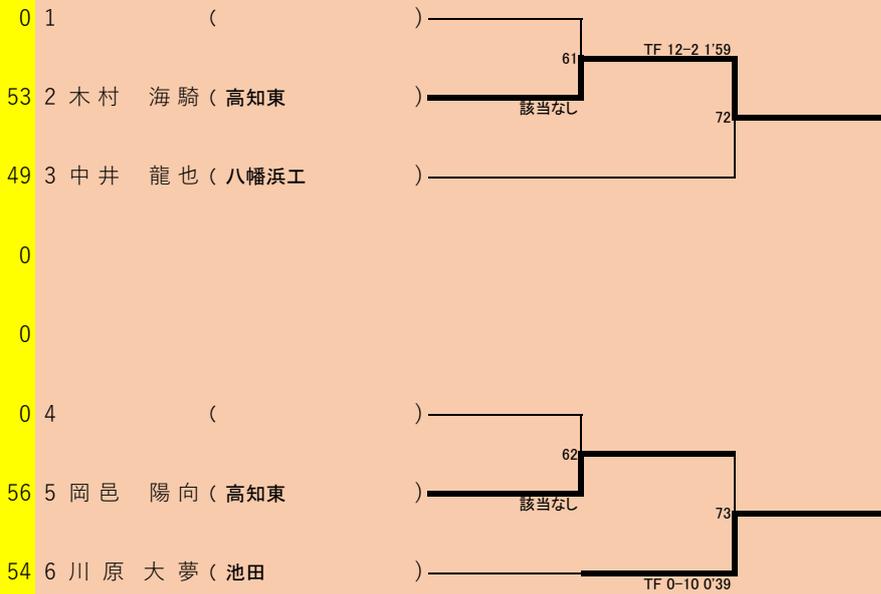
3

4



4

敗者復活戦 F74kg



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