

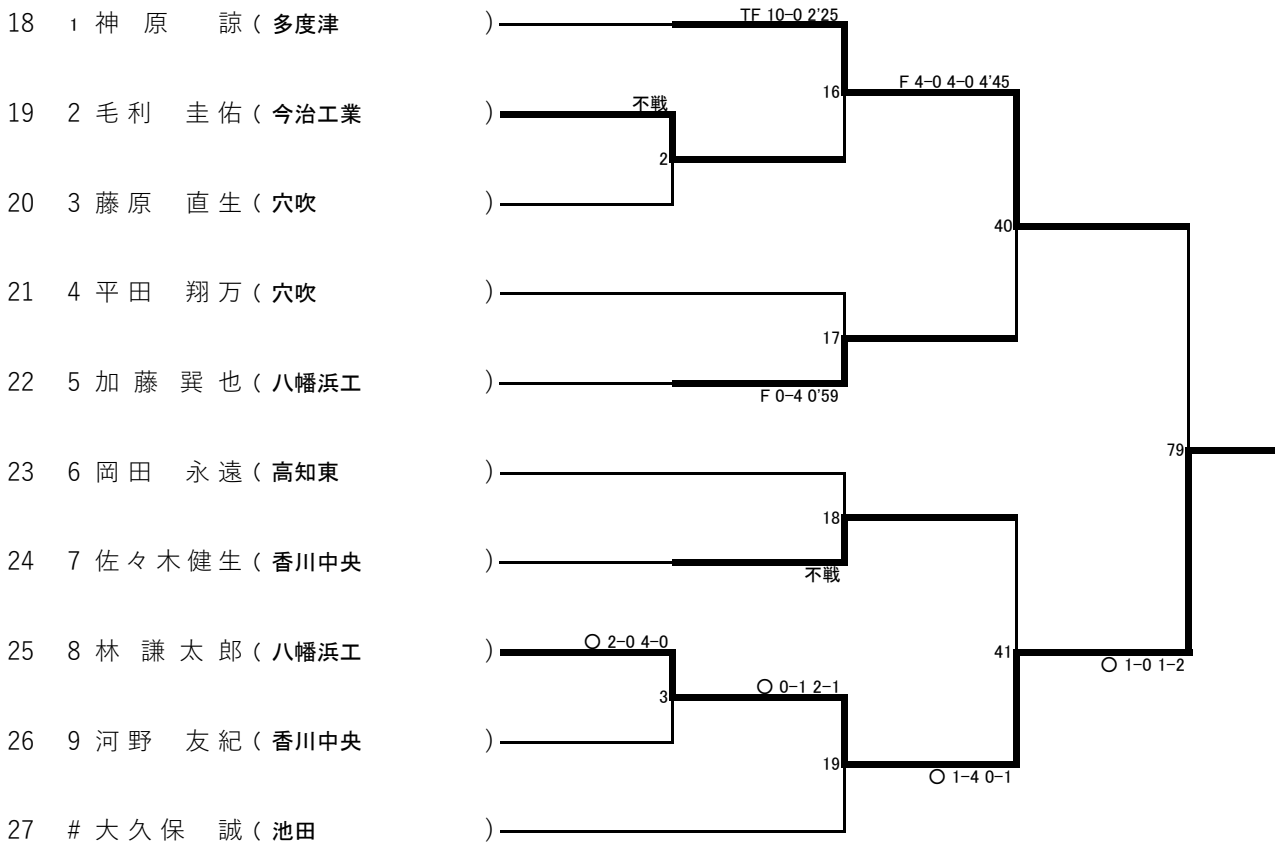
F55kg

1

2

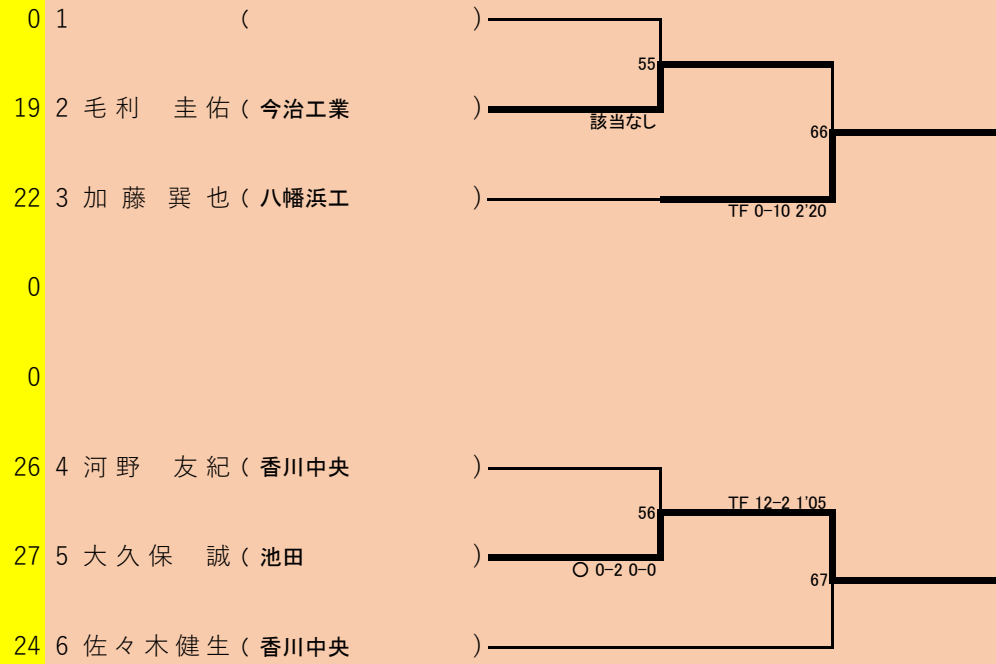
3

4



4

敗者復活戦 F55kg



0

0